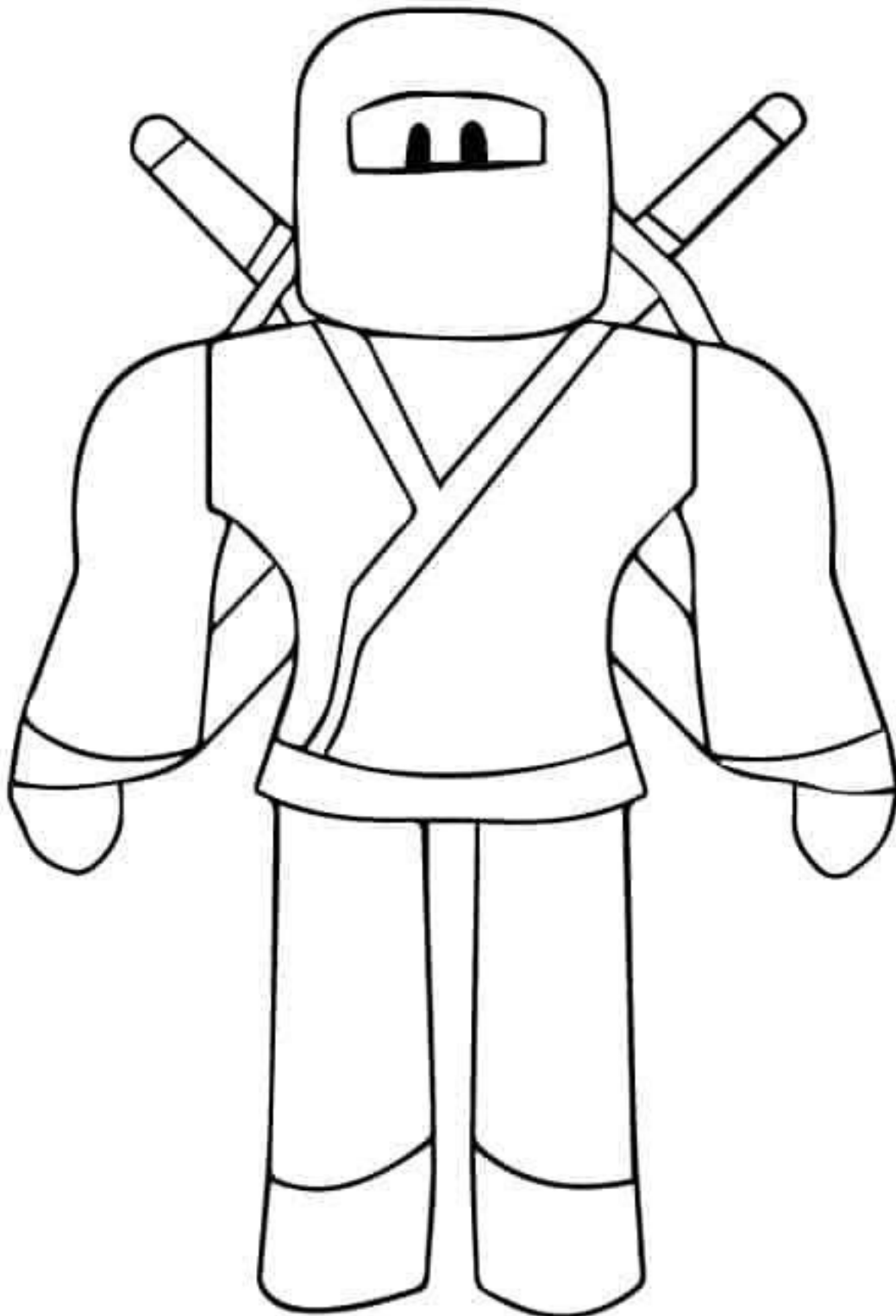


# ROBLOX



# ROBLOX

